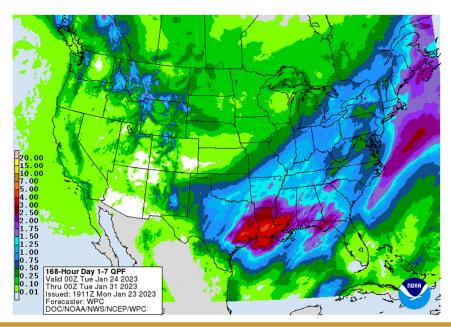
USDA under its 24-hour reporting system announced 192,000 tons of soybeans were sold for delivery to unknown destinations. January 1-23 USDA 24-hour sales for the combined old and new-crop soybean crop years are running at 1.085 million tons, down from 1.866 million tons during the December 1-23 period.

Very choppy day of trading after Argentina received beneficial rain over the weekend. Prices closed lower for soybeans, corn and wheat. Soybean products, after opening lower, pared losses, with meal closing lower and soybean oil remarkably higher; despite a large selloff in crude oil. March crush was weaker early but rebounded hard to close higher.

	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil
FI Est. Managed Fut. Only	180	146	(81)	141	47
FI Est. Managed Money F&O	173	146	(81)	140	51

#### Weather

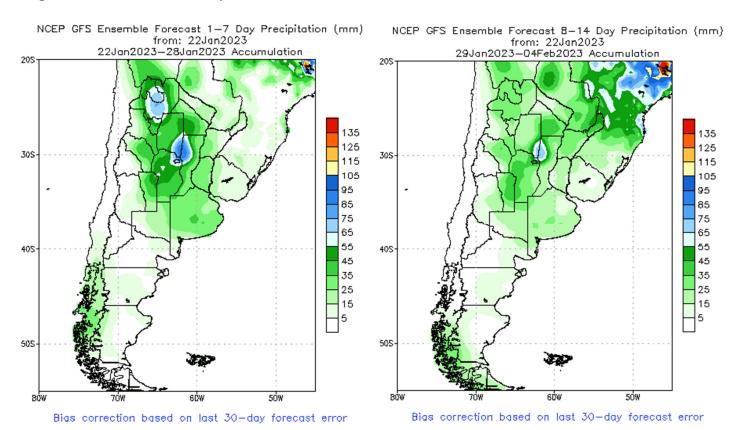
The morning forecast showed improvements for Argentina and the US. Argentina received good rains over the weekend that will benefit crops. Amounts ranged from 0.60 to 1.50 inches, locally up to 2.00 inches. Additional rain will occur across Argentina later this week and early February. We think the decline in crop conditions should stall. Southern Brazil saw some rain over the weekend, including the southern dry state of RGDS. Rest of Brazil saw beneficial rains but harvesting progress for soybeans likely slowed. The US Great Plains will see snow favoring KS, OK, and northern Texas Tuesday.



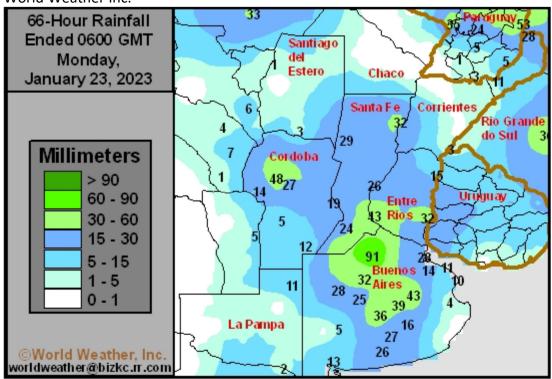
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## Argentina 1-7 and 8-14 day



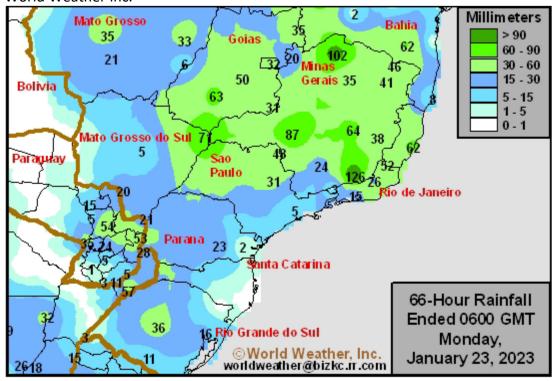
#### World Weather Inc.



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#### World Weather Inc.



#### World Weather, INC.

MOST IMPORTANT WEATHER FOR THE COMING WEEK

- Argentina rain advanced to the east and north during the weekend after beginning in the southwest Friday
  - Sufficient rain fell to improve topsoil moisture and crop conditions in many areas from Santa Fe, Entre Rios and northern Cordoba to central and northeastern Buenos Aires
    - Rainfall varied from 0.60 to 1.58 inches was officially reported most often with local totals in northern Buenos Aires reaching 3.58 inches and Cordoba City, Cordoba reported 1.77 inches
      - Satellite estimated rain totals were also locally great in southeastern Santa Fe and in western Entre Rios
  - Mostly dry weather occurred during the weekend in southeastern Buenos Aires, Santiago del Estero, Chaco, Formosa and Corrientes
    - Dry weather resumed in La Pampa, western Buenos Aires and southern Cordoba after rain fell significantly Thursday night and Friday morning
- Overall, rain in Argentina occurred mostly as expected Friday into Saturday with many areas getting 0.60 to
  1.50 inches and local totals over 2.00 inches. Pockets of greater than expected rain were suspected in northcentral Buenos Aires and from southeastern Santa Fe into western Entre Rios. The moisture was ideal in
  easing long term stress, though low subsoil moisture continued in many areas suggesting follow up moisture
  is necessary to seriously ease long term dryness. Additional rain is forthcoming over the next two weeks and
  sufficient rain will fall to further improve crops, although rainfall in the east may be more limited than that in
  the west.
- Argentina rainfall in the coming ten days will be greatest in western Argentina and in particular the northwest

- Rain totals of 2.00 to more than 5.00 inches will fall in Salta and 1.00 to 3.00 inches in surrounding areas in the northwest
- Rainfall elsewhere during the coming ten days will vary from 0.30 to 1.25 inches in eastern and southern portions of the nation with local totals of 1.25 to more than 2.00 inches
- Tuesday into Saturday will be wettest this week
- Dry bean areas in northwestern Argentina along with sugarcane and citrus crops will receive most of the
  greatest rain in this next ten days, but cotton and some grain and oilseed areas will also benefit. The
  improving environment for crops in Argentina will continue during this period, though there will be need for
  more rain in portions of the east.
- Temperatures were hot in northern Argentina early in the weekend with highest temperatures of 100 to 113 degrees Fahrenheit from northern Cordoba, central and northern Santa Fe as well as Entre Rios northward to Formosa
  - o Highest temperatures to the south were in the 80s and lower 90s
- Argentina temperatures will be warmer than usual early this week especially in the north
  - Cooling is likely later this week with near to below normal temperatures likely during the weekend and next week
- Brazil weather during the weekend occurred as expected and not many changes were suggested in this week's forecast
  - Rainfall Friday through Sunday morning was greatest from northern Sao Paulo and eastern most
     Mato Grosso do Sul to southern Bahia and Goias where 1.00 to 1.77 inches was common
    - Local rain totals reached over 3.00 inches in south-central Minas Gerais and to 4.00 inches in northern Minas Gerais
  - Rainfall was more erratic and a little light in southern and western Brazil with local totals through
     Sunday morning of 0.50 to 1.42 inches, though the greatest rainfall was limited, and some drying was noted
    - Some of the driest weather occurred in Parana, Rio Grande do Sul and Mato Grosso do Sul
      - Soil moisture was still rated favorably in many areas Friday reducing concern over crop conditions after weekend rainfall was limited
      - Central and southern Rio Grande do Sul continues to have the greatest issue with dryness, despite a few areas getting some significant rain
        - Santa Maria, Rio Grande do Sul reported 1.42 inches of rain, but that was an exception
  - o Mato Grosso did better with rain Sunday into this morning than earlier in the weekend
  - Brazil weekend temperatures were near to below normal except in the far south where readings were just slightly warmer than usual
- Brazil weather will change very little over the next ten days to two weeks
  - Rain is expected to fall in most of the nation, although Rio Grande do Sul will continue to receive the least frequent and least significant rain for at least the next five days leaving areas of dryness to prevail
  - Other areas in Brazil will remain plenty wet and that may result in some slow early season crop maturation and harvest progress
    - Minas Gerais, Espirito Santo, Rio de Janeiro and immediate neighboring areas will be wettest
  - Temperatures will continue to a near and slightly below normal except in the far south where precipitation will be restricted allowing temperatures to be a little warmer than usual
- Brazil's bottom line remains good for developing crops, although there is need for at least a little more rain in Rio Grande do Sul. There is also need for less frequent and less significant rain from Mato Grosso to Sao Paulo and Minas Gerais so that early season soybeans and corn can mature quickly and be harvested.

Safrinha corn and cotton planting would also advance swiftly if rain frequency and intensity is reduced for a little while. The drier weather noted late last week and into the weekend in portions of western and interior southern Brazil should have proven beneficial in reducing surplus soil moisture and improving the harvest and planting environment, but the trend needs to prevail for a while to allow aggressive fieldwork.

- Kansas, Colorado and immediate neighboring areas in southeastern Nebraska reported snow and some rain during the weekend
  - Snow accumulations of 2 to 8 inches were common and local totals to 11 inches occurred in the western half of the state and eastern Colorado
    - 1 to 6 inches was common in eastern winter wheat areas in Kansas and southeastern
       Nebraska
    - No snow fell in southern Kansas
  - Moisture totals varied from 0.05 to 0.70 inch with local totals in southeastern Colorado reaching 0.88 inch
    - Northern Oklahoma received up to 0.35 inch of moisture
  - Texas winter wheat areas were not impacted and moisture totals in southern Oklahoma were minimal
- U.S. Central Plains low temperatures today were in the single digits Fahrenheit across many of the snow covered areas of Kansas, Colorado and Nebraska which induced no damage to crops because of the snow.
- U.S. southern hard red winter wheat areas will get snow and some rain tonight and Tuesday
  - Moisture totals in the Texas Panhandle will vary from 0.10 to 0.50 inch while amounts in Oklahoma vary from 0.20 to 0.75 inch and a few areas will get as much as 1.25 inches
  - o Snow accumulations will vary from 3 to 8 inches with local totals of 10 inches or more
    - Oklahoma will get the greatest snowfall
- U.S. weekend precipitation was greatest from the lower Delta through Georgia and into the Carolinas as well as northern Florida and parts of the Tennessee River Basin
  - Moisture totals varied from 1.00 to 3.00 inches from central and southern Louisiana to the Carolinas and northern Florida with Tallahassee, Fl. Receiving 3.14 inches
    - The Tennessee River Basin received up to 0.50 inch of moisture along with the northern Delta
  - Light snow fell from southern lowa and northern Missouri to northern Illinois and southern
     Wisconsin with a trace to 3 inches common with a few local totals to 4 inches
  - Weekend temperatures were near to above normal in the central and east and a little cooler than usual in the interior western states
- U.S. precipitation next ten days will be most significant in the Delta, eastern Midwest and southeastern states; including a part of the southeastern Plains
  - Moisture totals of 1.00 to 4.00 inches are expected in the Delta and Tennessee River Basin as well as the Carolinas and Georgia
    - Moisture totals of 0.60 to 1.75 inches will occur in the lower and eastern Midwest
  - Drier weather is expected in the central U.S. Plains over the coming ten days, although not completely dry
  - Northern Plains and upper Midwest will experience light snow and a little rain Thursday night into the weekend
- U.S. temperatures will be trending cooler this week in the central and east, although early week readings will be warmer than usual.
  - Weekend temperatures and those early next week are expected to be cooler than usual especially from the north-central states into Canada and closer to normal elsewhere

- Brief warming is expected late next week, and a more potent period of cooling should evolve later in early February
- U.S. bottom line weather is favorable for moisture increases in the lower and eastern Midwest, Delta,
  Tennessee River Basin and southeastern states where the ground is expected to become wetter with
  increasing runoff. Recent precipitation has improved hard red winter wheat soil moisture for better crop
  conditions late this winter and early spring. California precipitation will be more limited for a while and snow
  that falls in Montana and South Dakota will help add some protection to wheat areas ahead of colder
  weather.
- Rain developed in North Africa during the weekend with northern Algeria getting most of the rain. Moisture totals varied from 0.40 to 1.69 inches with a few local totals reaching 2.00 to nearly 3.00 inches
  - o The greater rainfall was rare
  - o Interior Tunisia and much of Morocco away from the northeast was left dry
- Additional rain will fall in virtually the same areas in North Africa during the coming week to ten days
  - Eventually the need for rain in interior Tunisia will become a much greater need and the same may be true for parts of Morocco as well
- Europe precipitation during the weekend was greatest in the south-central and interior east
  - o The moisture was welcome and good for long term water supply and soil moisture
    - Areas from central Italy through the western Balkan Countries to the Danube River were wettest
- Europe's greatest rainfall in the next ten days will occur from the Italy into the lower Danube River Basin
  - o Improvements in topsoil moisture are likely with the greatest need for such conditions remaining in the lower Danube River Basin
  - o Temperatures will be cooler than usual in western Europe early this week and near normal elsewhere
    - Week two temperatures should be near normal
- CIS weather is expected to be relatively tranquil for a while with precipitation most likely from the Baltic States to the Volga Vyatsk where several inches of snow will accumulate
  - o Other areas in the western CIS are unlikely to experience much precipitation for a while
  - o Temperatures will be warmer than usual through the next two weeks
- Northern and eastern India will experience a couple of weak weather disturbances this week and during the
  weekend that will lift topsoil moisture briefly in support of some short term improvements in crop and field
  conditions ahead of reproduction
  - Moisture totals of 1.00 to 4.00 inches and locally more will occur from Uttarakhand to Jammu and Kashmir
  - o Rainfall in Punjab, Haryana and northern Uttar Pradesh will vary from 0.40 to 0.80 inch with a few amounts of 1.00 to 2.00 inches in the east part of the region
  - A trace to 0.60 inch of moisture is expected from eastern Rajasthan to central and southeastern Uttar Pradesh; including northern Madhya Pradesh
  - Drier weather will resume next week
  - The moisture will be good for improved pre-reproductive wheat, pulse crops and a few other winter grain and oilseed crops, but more rain will be needed to induce the best yields for unirrigated crops
- China weekend precipitation was limited to the lower Yangtze River Basin and the southeastern coastal provinces, although amounts were light
  - o Moisture totals varied up to 0.68 inch most often with a few totals around 1.00 inch
- China's precipitation this week will be limited with net drying most likely
  - o Some rain will develop next week probably not until late next week and moisture totals will be light

- o Temperatures will be warmer than usual except for early this week in the northeast when readings will be colder than usual
- Western Turkey will receive frequent rain and mountain snow over the next ten days
  - Eastern Turkey will receive more limited precipitation until late this weekend into next week when southeastern parts of the nation will be wettest
- Other areas in the Middle East will not receive significant precipitation this week
  - Showers will develop next week with northern Iraq and northern Syria wettest along with northwestern Iran
  - Greater rain will be needed in other Middle East Locations in February to ensure good wheat development potential this spring
- South Africa rainfall in the coming week will be greatest in Eastern Cape and Natal while net drying occurs in other areas
  - The moisture will be welcome, but there will be a slowly rising bout of moisture stress in some of the drier areas from Northern Cape through Free State and North West to Limpopo and Mpumalanga
  - A timely boost in rainfall should evolve next week to reduce concerns of moisture stress
- Eastern Australia received some important rainfall in the dryland areas of Queensland and northern New South Wales during the weekend
  - Moisture totals varied from 0.25 to 0.80 inch most often with local totals of more than 1.00 inch and one location reported 2.43 inches of rain in south-central Queensland
- Eastern Australia precipitation will be limited over the coming five to six days with only a few showers expected and net drying likely
  - Showers and thunderstorms will begin to develop daily this week, but the greatest rainfall will hold until next week
    - The moisture will bring some relief to dryness and benefiting unirrigated sorghum and cotton
- West-central Africa will receive some coastal showers this week and the precipitation may increase and reach a little farther inland next week
  - Some of the advertised precipitation may be overdone, but it could be beneficial for a few coffee and cocoa production areas as long as there is follow up moisture once it begins to rain periodically
  - Dry weather occurred during the weekend
- Southeast Asia rainfall during the weekend limited in the mainland areas and more significant across portions
  of Indonesia and Malaysia
  - The eastern Philippines reported some heavy rainfall once again with amounts over 5.00 inches in southeastern Luzon Island
- Southeast Asia rainfall will be most significant in Indonesia and Malaysia as well as eastern portions central and southern Philippines over the next ten days
  - The moisture will be good for ongoing crop development, although a few areas may become a little too wet
- East-central Africa rainfall will remain most significant in Tanzania and southern Uganda while more limited in areas north into Ethiopia which is not unusual for this time of year
- Today's Southern Oscillation Index was +14.92 today and some additional fall in the index is expected, although the decline will slowly subside this week

Source: World Weather and FI

#### **Bloomberg Ag calendar**

Monday, Jan. 23:

- MARS monthly report on EU crop conditions
- Brazil's Unica to release sugar output, cane crush data during the week (tentative)

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- HOLIDAY: China, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Indonesia, Korea, New Zealand, Singapore, Vietnam Tuesday, Jan. 24:
  - EU weekly grain, oilseed import and export data
  - HOLIDAY: China, Singapore, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Korea, Vietnam

#### Wednesday, Jan. 25:

- EIA weekly US ethanol inventories, production, 10:30am
- Malaysia's Jan. 1-25 palm oil exports
- US cold storage data for pork, beef and poultry, 3pm
- National Coffee Association's webinar on 2023 US coffee outlook
- USDA total milk production, 3pm
- US poultry slaughter, 3pm
- HOLIDAY: China, Hong Kong, Vietnam

#### Thursday, Jan. 26:

- Paris Grain Conference, day 1
- USDA weekly net-export sales for corn, soybeans, wheat, cotton, pork and beef, 8:30am
- USDA to release its outlook for world orange and orange-juice production
- Port of Rouen data on French grain exports
- HOLIDAY: China, India, Australia, Vietnam

#### Friday, Jan. 27:

- Paris Grain Conference, day 2
- ICE Futures Europe weekly commitments of traders report
- CFTC commitments of traders weekly report on positions for various US futures and options
- US cattle inventory, 3pm
- HOLIDAY: China

Source: Bloomberg and FI

Japan December commod	ity import in tons and valu	es in yen		
Commodity	Volume	Yr/Yr(%)	Value	Yr/Yr(%)
Grain	23,940,237	1.70	1,476,337	49.4
(from U.S.)	12,446,764	-9.80	704,481	36.5
Soybeans	3,503,253	7.10	339,096	48.9
(from U.S.)	2,576,175	3.80	242,012	42.1
Meat	3,026,326	3.10	1,925,373	23.7
(from U.S.)	653,578	-5.10	516,171	14.1
Nonferrous Ore	10,439,000	-2.10	2,622,697	30.7
Iron Ore	104,238,000	-7.80	1,805,025	-7.8
Nonferrous Metal	3,106,213	-3.20	3,339,573	17.8
Steel	7,069,340	-1.50	1,482,193	39.2
Source: Japan AgMin, Reuters, and	FI			

Out last week

#### **USDA** inspections versus Reuters trade range

Wheat	334,217	versus 250000-550000	range
Corn	727,643	versus 550000-1025000	range
Soybeans	1,805,744	versus 900000-1955000	range

Soybean inspections included 168,890 tons to Germany out of the Gulf, and China picked up nearly 1.2 million tons.

US EXPORT IN	JS EXPORT INSPECTIONS									Weekly Ave. to	Weekly rate	Shipments
Million Bushels	Actual	FI Estima	ates	Last Week	LW revised	5-Year Ave.	YTD	YOY %	Projection	To date	to Reach USDA	% of USDA
WHEAT	12.280	9 to	17	11.965	0.190	15.9	469	11.5%	775	13.8	17.1	60.5%
CORN	28.646	22 to	33	30.699	0.247	40.3	453	45.6%	1925	21.5	47.6	23.5%
SOYBEANS	66.350	51 to	66	80.482	4.546	51.9	1,253	36.2%	1990	59.5	23.8	63.0%
				-								
Million Tons	Actual	Estima	tes	Last Week	LW revised	5-Year Ave.	YTD_	YOY MT	Projection	To date	to Reach USDA	% of USDA
WHEAT	0.334	0.250 to	0.450	0.326	0.005	0.431	12.762	-0.477	21.09	0.375	0.464	60.5%
CORN	0.728	0.550 to	0.850	0.780	0.006	1.024	11.510	-5.005	48.90	0.547	1.208	23.5%
SOYBEANS	1.806	1.400 to	1.800	2.190	0.124	1.413	34.100	-0.931	54.16	1.619	0.648	63.0%
Source: USDA & FI												

US EXPORT INSPEC	TIONS: TOP CO	UNTRIES, IN MIL	LION BUSHELS	5	
Corn	28.646	Wheat	12.280	Beans	66.350
Mexico	12.161	Korea Rep	3.334	China	43.984
Japan	4.588	Mexico	2.828	3 Germany	6.206
China	2.805	Japan	2.058	3 Mexico	4.551
Honduras	1.865	Chile	1.754	Italy	2.631
Colombia	1.544	Algeria	1.085	Taiwan	2.296
El Salvador	1.500	Honduras	0.295	Bangladesh	2.119
<b>US EXPORT INSPEC</b>	TIONS: TOP CO	UNTRIES, IN TON	IS		
Corn	727,643	Wheat	334,217	' Beans	1,805,744
MEXICO	308,894	KOREA REP	90,749	CHINA	1,197,053
JAPAN	116,548	MEXICO	76,974	GERMANY	168,890
CHINA	71,250	JAPAN	56,000	MEXICO	123,860
HONDURAS	47,364	CHILE	47,723	ITALY	71,602
COLOMBIA	39,210	ALGERIA	29,527	TAIWAN	62,476
EL SALVADOR	38,093	HONDURAS	8,041	BANGLADESH	57,678

GRAINS INSPECTED AND/OR WEIGHED FOR EXPORT

REPORTED IN WEEK ENDING JAN 19, 2023

-- METRIC TONS --

Source: USDA & FI

GRAIN	01/19/2023	WEEK ENDING 01/12/2023	G 01/20/2022	CURRENT MARKET YEAR TO DATE	PREVIOUS MARKET YEAR TO DATE
BARLEY	299	0	0	2,154	10,010
CORN	727,643	779 <b>,</b> 788	1,186,575	11,509,781	16,514,529
FLAXSEED	0	0	0	200	224
MIXED	0	0	0	0	0
OATS	0	0	0	6,486	400
RYE	0	0	0	0	0
SORGHUM	72 <b>,</b> 574	2,708	77 <b>,</b> 239	493,628	2,149,910
SOYBEANS	1,805,744	2,190,371	1,383,251	34,100,498	35,031,997
SUNFLOWER	0	0	0	2,160	432

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WHEAT	334,217	325,643	417,638	12,761,882	13,239,200
Total	2,940,477	3,298,510	3,064,703	58,876,789	66,946,702

CROP MARKETING YEARS BEGIN JUNE 1 FOR WHEAT, RYE, OATS, BARLEY AND FLAXSEED; SEPTEMBER 1 FOR CORN, SORGHUM, SOYBEANS AND SUNFLOWER SEEDS.

INCLUDES WATERWAY SHIPMENTS TO CANADA.

#### **Selected US Acreage Estimates**

	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2022
	S&P/IHS Markit	S&P/IHS Markit S	S&P/IHS Markit	Farm Futures	FI	USDA	USDA
	January	December	Change	January	January	Budget	January
Corn	90.5	92.0	(1.5)	90.531	91.3	92.0	88.579
Soybeans	88.0	88.5	(0.5)	88.915	89.1	87.0	87.450
All Wheat	49.8	48.1	1.7	48.840	50.0	47.5	45.738

Source: S&P, Farm Futures, Newswires, USDA and FI

#### **Macros**

105 Counterparties Take \$2.135 Tln At Fed Reverse Repo Op (prev \$2.091 Tln, 98 Bids)

#### Corn

- CBOT corn traded sharply lower as rain fell across Argentina over the weekend that brought widespread relief to summer crops.
- USDA US corn export inspections as of January 19, 2023, were 727,643 tons, above a range of trade expectations, below 779,788 tons previous week and compares to 1,186,575 tons year ago. Major countries included Mexico for 308,894 tons, Japan for 116,548 tons, and China for 71,250 tons.
- Greece detected African swine fever in a wild boar in the northern part of the country, boarding Bulgaria and North Macedonia.
- AgRural reported 1 percent of the Brazil winter corn seeding progress was complete.

#### Export developments.

None reported

Corn		Change	Oats		Change	Ethanol	Settle	
MAR3	666.75	(9.50)	MAR3	371.75	0.75	JAN3	2.21	Spot DDGS IL
MAY3	665.25	(9.25)	MAY3	365.25	(0.50)	FEB3	2.18	NYM Chi. ETH
JUL3	654.25	(9.25)	JUL3	364.75	(1.50)	MAR3	2.19	+ Corn
SEP3	601.50	(9.00)	SEP3	362.25	(1.25)	APR3	2.20	Ethanol Crush
DEC3	586.00	(9.75)	DEC3	367.75	(0.25)	MAY3	2.21	1.68
MAR4	593.00	(9.50)	MAR4	360.00	(0.25)	JUN3	2.20	
Soybean/	Corn	Ratio	Spread	Change	Wheat/Cor	n Ratio	Spread	Change
MAY3	MAR3	2.23	821.75	(3.75)	MAR3	1.08	55.00	(10.25)
JUL3	MAY3	2.23	815.50	(3.00)	MAY3	1.10	63.75	(10.75)
AUG3	JUL3	2.20	787.25	(2.75)	JUL3	1.12	77.00	(11.00)
NOV3	SEP3	2.23	738.50	(3.00)	SEP3	1.23	138.00	(11.50)
JAN4	DEC3	2.29	757.50	(2.75)	DEC3	1.29	168.50	(10.75)
MAY4	MAR4	2.24	737.50	(1.75)	MAR4	1.29	171.50	(10.50)
<b>US Corn E</b>	asis & Barge	Freight						
Gulf Corn			BRAZIL C	orn Basis		Chicago	+	2 h dn3
JA	N +75 / 82	2 h unch		JLY +45 / 65 n	unch	Toledo	-2	5 h dn5
FE	EB +82 / 86	6 h unch		AUG +80 / 100 u	unch/up3	Decatur	+2	7 h up5
MC	CH +82 / 86	6 h dn1/unch		SEP +80 / 100 u	unch/up3	Dayton	+	8 h unch
AF	PR +84 / 8	7 k up2/unch		OCT +107 / 110 z	dn7/dn5	Cedar Rap	oic -1	0 h up10
M	4Y +79 / 8	7 k dn3/unch				Burns Har	rb: -6	5 z unch
USD/ton:	Ukraine Ode	essa \$ 205.00	)			Memphis-	-Cairo Barge F	reight (offer)
US Gulf 3Y	C Fob Gulf Selle	er (RTRS) 296.8	297.1 297.5	297.3 296.6 296.2	В	BrgF MTCT JA	N 375	unchanged
China 2Y	C Maize Cif Dali	an (DCE) 421.0	421.5 421.8	421.3 420.0 418.3	В	BrgF MTCT FE	B 375	unchanged
Argentine `	Yellow Maize Fo	ob UpRiver - 3	302.0 303.0	- 301.2 -	Br	gF MTCT MA	R 375	unchanged
Source: Fl	, DJ, Reuters	& various tra	de sources					

Updated 01/19/23

March corn \$6.50-\$7.25 range. May \$6.25-\$7.20

#### Soybeans

- CBOT's soybean complex opened lower led by soybean meal. Soybean oil and meal pared losses, with soybean oil closing higher despite a selloff in US WTI crude oil. Soybeans and meal remained on the defensive after Argentina received good rains over the weekend. We think the decline in crop conditions should stabilize. With many Asian countries on holiday, news was light. Support for March soybeans is now seen at \$14.75. Note the managed money position for soybean meal was a fresh record as of last Tuesday. Long liquidation might have been in play.
- CBOT crush basis March was down 4.25 cents earlier to \$1.91 before rallying to close up 14.25 cents at \$2.0950.
- USDA US soybean export inspections as of January 19, 2023, were 1,805,744 tons, within a range of trade expectations, below 2,190,371 tons previous week and compares to 1,383,251 tons year ago.
   Major countries included China for 1,197,053 tons, Germany for 168,890 tons, and Mexico for 123,860 tons.
- USDA announced 192,000 tons of soybean were sold to unknown destinations. January 1-23 USDA 24-hour sales for the combined old and new-crop soybean crop years are running at 1.085 million tons, down from 1.866 million tons during the December 1-23 period.
- There were 46 CBOT soybean registrations were cancelled Friday evening.

- Argentina FOB soybean prices fell little more than \$11/ton and remain at a discount to US Guld by around \$20 per ton.
- Brazil and Argentina at a summit in Buenos Aires this week will announce they are looking to create a
  common currency, called the "sur" (south), looking to boost "regional" trade (southern Brazil and
  Argentina) and reduce reliance on the US dollar. Without details on the plan, one speculation for this
  move is to stabilize or create a fair-trade environment, for local (southern Brazil and Argentine)
  merchants that want to avoid the volatile currency fluctuations currently tied with the US dollar.
- After meeting with exporters last week, Argentina's Economy Minister Sergio Massa will meet with farmers this next week to discuss some type of relief over the ongoing drought, which has halved the wheat crop and prompted some analysts to chop soybean production estimates to low as 34 million tons. USDA is at 45.5 million tons for the Argentina soybean crop, likely to come down in its February update. Large prospects for Brazil's should keep South American production for 2022-23 above what was produced in 2021-22, even if the USDA also lowers the Uruguay and Paraguay's output.
- Safras estimated Brazil 2023 soybean exports at a large 93 million tons, up from 78.9 million for 2022. This is a big increase despite the trade looking for anywhere from a one to four-million-ton increase in 2023 China soybean imports. Brazil's crush was seen at 52 million tons versus 50 during 2022.
- AgRural sees Brazil's soybean crop at 152.9 million tons, down 700,000 tons form their previous estimate. Only 1.8 percent of the Brazil soybean crop was harvested, below 4.7 percent year ago. The Brazil corn crop was estimated at 123.9 million tons, down from 124.3 million previous.
- Brazil's Mato Grosso was 5.9 percent complete as of late last week for soybean harvesting, up nearly 4
  points from the previous week, according to IMEA, and about 7 points below year earlier.
- Malaysia is on holiday though the 24th, back Wednesday.

#### **Export Developments**

- USDA under its 24-hour reporting system announced 192,000 tons of soybeans were sold for delivery to unknown destinations.
- The CCC seeks 3,770 tons of vegetable oils on February 1 for last half March shipment.

#### USDA 24-hour

Date reporte	Value (tonn	es) Commodity	Destination	Year 💌
23-Jan	192,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23
20-Jan	220,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23
19-Jan	195,000	Corn	Mexico	2022-23
17-Jan	150,000	Corn	Colombia	2022-23
17-Jan	119,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23
11-Jan	124,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23
10-Jan	174,181	Soybeans	Mexico	2022-23
6-Jan	132,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23
6-Jan	89,600	Corn	Mexico	2022-23
6-Jan	22,400	Corn	Mexico	2023-24
4-Jan	124,000	Soybeans	Unknown	2022-23

Soybeans		Change	Soybean Meal			Change	Soybean Oi		Change
MAR3	1491.50	(15.00)	MAR3	462.70		(1.00)	MAR3	62.07	0.10
MAY3	1488.50	(13.25)	MAY3	448.10		(2.90)	MAY3	62.07	0.09
JUL3	1480.75	(12.25)	JUL3	439.60		(2.90)	JUL3	61.80	0.10
AUG3	1441.50	(12.00)	AUG3	425.50		(3.30)	AUG3	61.27	0.07
SEP3	1373.50	(11.75)	SEP3	408.70		(3.70)	SEP3	60.68	0.07
NOV3	1340.00	(12.00)	ОСТ3	393.80		(3.70)	OCT3	60.06	0.03
JAN4	1343.50	(12.50)	DEC3	391.20		(3.40)	DEC3	59.81	0.07
Soybeans	Spread	Change	SoyMeal	Spread		Change	SoyOil	Spread	Change
Mar-May	-3.00	1.75	Mar-May	-14.60		(1.90)	Mar-May	0.00	(0.01)
Electronic E	Beans Crush		Oil as %	Meal/Oi	۱\$	Meal	Oil		
Month	Margin		of Oil&Meal	Con. Val	ue	Value	Value		
MAR3	209.21	MAR3	40.15%	\$	9,028	1017.94	682.77		
MAY3	180.09	MAY3	40.92%	\$	7,568	985.82	682.77	EUR/USD	1.0849
JUL3	166.17	JUL3	41.28%	\$	6,880	967.12	679.80	Brazil Real	5.2005
AUG3	168.57	AUG3	41.86%	\$	5,788	936.10	673.97	Malaysia Bid	4.2830
SEP3	193.12	SEP3	42.61%	\$	4,462	899.14	667.48	China RMB	6.7825
OCT3/NOV	3 187.02	ОСТ3	43.26%	\$	3,344	866.36	660.66	AUD	0.7013
NOV3/DEC	3 178.55	DEC3	43.32%	\$	3,234	860.64	657.91	CME Bitcoin	22691
JAN4	165.04	JAN4	43.47%	\$	2,988	852.72	655.82	3M Libor	4.81771
MAR4	156.05	MAR4	43.77%	\$	2,512	838.42	652.63	Prime rate	7.5000
MAY4	150.32	MAY4	43.95%	\$	2,234	830.06	650.76		
<b>US Soybear</b>	n Complex Bas	is							
JAN	+110 / 120 f	unch					DECATUR	+10 h	unch
FEB	+98 / 108 h	dn2/up5	IL SBM (truck)		H+18	1/17/2023	SIDNEY	Mch price	unch
MCH	+91 / 103 h	dn3/up7	CIF Meal		H+52	1/17/2023	CHICAGO	-10 h	up5
APR	+84 / 90 k	unch	Oil FOB NOLA		500	1/20/2023	TOLEDO	-20 h	unch
MAY	′ +84 / 90 k	unch	Decatur Oil		450	1/20/2023	BRNS HRBR	-65 h	unch
							C. RAPIDS	-45 f	unch
	Brazil Soybea	ans Paranag	ua fob	Brazil M	eal Par	anagua		Brazil Oil Para	anagua
FEB	+35 / +50 h	dn7/dn5	FEB	+35 /	+50 f	up5/unch	JAN	-940 / -900 f	up60/up50
MCH	l +35 / +45 h	dn5/up2	MCH	+12 / +	+14 h	dn4.dn6	FEB	-940 / -900 f	up40/unch
APR	+25 / +35 k	up1/dn2	APR	+10 /	+18 k	dn3/dn2	MCH	-1200 / -1120 I	runch/dn70
MAY	′ +42 / +50 k	unch/up3	MAY	+16/-	+12 k	dn4/dn5	APR	-1250 / -1170 l	kup100/dn20
JUNE	+50 / +60 n	dn5/unch	JUNE	+9 / +	15 n	dn2/dn2	MAY	·1250 / -1170 l	kup70/dn20
	Argenti	na meal (ST)	532	83.4		Argentina oil	Spot fob	54.1	-8.00
Source: FL	DJ, Reuters & v	arious trad	e sources						

Updated 01/19/23

Soybeans – March \$14.75-\$15.75, May \$14.75-\$16.00 Soybean meal – March \$450-\$520, May \$425-\$550 Soybean oil – March 60.00-68.00, May 58-70

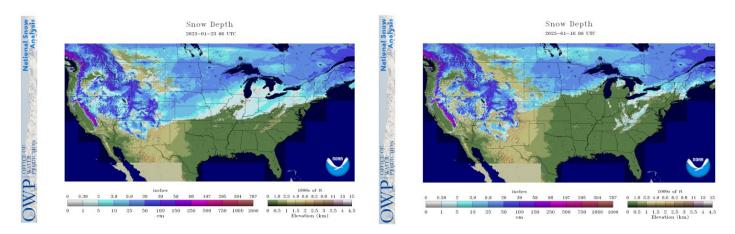
#### Wheat

• US wheat futures were lower from US wheat improving, from past events and future forecasts. Prices also fell on Black Sea export competition that drove Paris wheat to multi month lows.

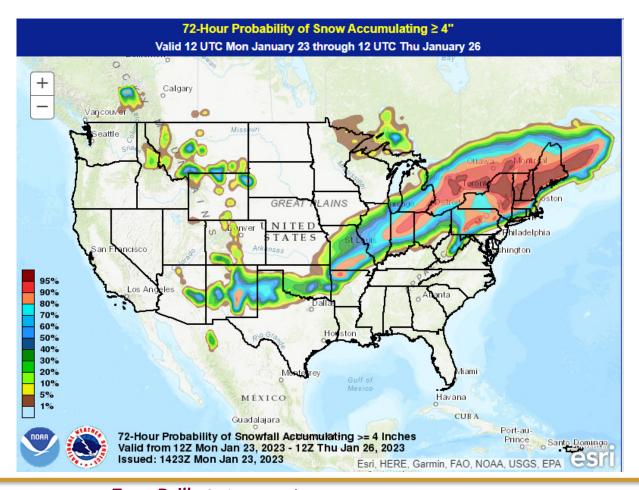
## Terry Reilly Grain Research

Futures International | One Lincoln Centre, Suite 1450 18 W 140 Butterfield Rd. | Oakbrook Terrace, II. 60181

 The US saw a few storm rolls across the winter wheat region over the past 10 days. The latest snow event aided Kansas and Colorado. The US Great Plains will see snow favoring KS, OK, and northern Texas Tuesday. The snow cover is welcome. US snow coverage this morning (52%) versus week ago (35%)...



US snow probability of 4" or more over the next 72 hours hits wheat areas that missed out over the past week.

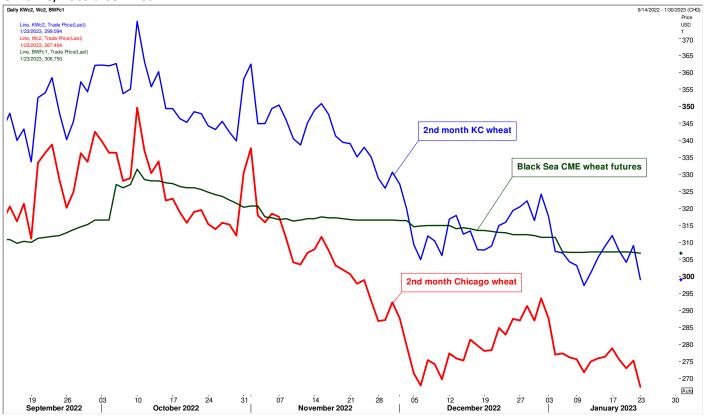


#### **Terry Reilly** Grain Research

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• Paris March wheat was 5.25 euros lower at 279.25 per ton, lowest since early March 2022.

# KC, Chicago and Black Sea (futures) wheat...Black Sea wheat futures trading has been thin since the Ukraine/Russia conflict



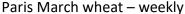
Source: Reuters and FI

- There were no major global import tender announcements over the weekend.
- USDA US all-wheat export inspections as of January 19, 2023, were 334,217 tons, within a range of trade expectations, above 325,643 tons previous week and compares to 417,638 tons year ago. Major countries included Korea Rep for 90,749 tons, Mexico for 76,974 tons, and Japan for 56,000 tons.
- A Ukraine boat of 30,000 tons of wheat charted by the UN left for Ethiopia on Sunday.
- Russian wheat export prices for 12.5 percent protein were up \$1.00 last week to \$306.00 per ton, according to IKAR. About 800,000 tons of wheat was export last week out of Russia, according to SovEcon.
- Domestic India wheat prices hit a record high Monday, just before the government planned to release reserves to cool prices after many producers ran out of stocks. 2-3 million tons is expected to be auctioned soon. India's new-crop should come online in March and so far, we are hearing India (2023-24 USDA timeline) wheat production could rise more than 112 million tons, a record, and well up from 106.8 million tons year earlier.
- Western countries made progress with talks to supply Ukraine with tanks and other weapons. Russia warned of "West destruction" for arming Ukraine. "If Washington and NATO supply weapons that

would be used for striking peaceful cities and making attempts to seize our territory as they threaten to do, it would trigger a retaliation with more powerful weapons" (Reuters provided the quote).

• Grain ships were briefly stopped at Turkey's Bosphorus strait on Sunday due to rudder failure but resumed shortly.

SovEcon Russia's grain exports (000 tons)												
			Est.									
	July 2019- June 2020	•	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Jul-Jan	YOY %
Wheat	33,968	38,052	1,100	2,300	3,500	4,100	4,300	4,300	4,000	3,700	26,200	17%
Barley	4,499	6293	150	200	600	300	350	400	200	100	2,150	-25%
Corn	4,206	4243	350	150	100	50	50	150	300	300	1,100	-30%
Grains												
(wheat+barley+ corn)	42,673	48,588	1,600	2,650	4,200	4,450	4,700	4,850	4,500	4,100	29,450	10%
Source: Sov Econ, Re	uters and FI											





Source: Reuters and FI

#### Export Developments.

- Japan seeks 70,000 tons of feed wheat and 40,000 tons of barley on January 25 for arrival in Japan by March 16
- China plans to auction off 140,000 tons of wheat on February 1, that includes stocks from the 2014-2017 crop years.

## Terry Reilly Grain Research

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#### Rice/Other

None reported

Chicago Wheat		Change	KC Wheat		Change	Change MN Wheat		Change
MAR3	721.75	(19.75)	MAR3	820.50	(27.50)	MAR3	887.75	(25.00)
MAY3	729.00	(20.00)	MAY3	815.50	(25.75)	MAY3	883.50	(21.75)
JUL3	731.25	(20.25)	JUL3	810.00	(25.50)	JUL3	879.00	(20.00)
SEP3	739.50	(20.50)	SEP3	812.50	(25.50)	SEP3	861.00	(17.25)
DEC3	754.50	(20.50)	DEC3	818.75	(25.25)	DEC3	866.00	(16.75)
MAR4	764.50	(20.00)	MAR4	818.25	(26.00)	MAR4	868.50	(16.50)
MAY4	765.75	(20.25)	MAY4	812.75	(25.00)	MAY4	859.25	(15.25)
Chicago F	Rice	Change						
MAR3	18.22	0.110	MAY3	18.51	0.110	JUL3	18.72	0.100
<b>US Whea</b>	t Basis							
Gulf SRW Wheat			Gulf HRW Wheat			0-		25 z unch
JAN +120 / 130 h unch			JAN +155 h		unch	Toled	do -3	30 z unch
FEB +120 / 130 h unch			FEB +155 h		unch	PNW US Soft White 10.5% protein BID		5% protein BID
0-J	an		M	CH +155 h	unch	PNW Jan	8	315 unchanged
0-J	an		А	PR +154 k	unch	PNW Feb	8	319 unchanged
0-J	an		M	AY +154 k	unch	PNW Mar	r 8	323 unchanged
						PNW Apr	8	333 unchanged
Paris Wh	eat	Change	OI	OI Change	World Pric	ces \$/ton		Change
MAR3	279.50	(5.25)	141,406	(3,102)	US SRW FO	ОВ	\$322.00	\$2.60
MAY3	276.50	(5.25)	99,426	231	US HRW F	ОВ	\$377.70	\$5.90
SEP3	265.50	(5.00)	63,947	253	Rouen FOB 11%		\$308.38	(\$4.75)
DEC3	265.75	(5.25)	57,291	9	Russia FOB 12%		\$306.00	(\$3.00)
EUR	1.0849				Ukr. FOB feed (Odessa) \$275.00 Arg. Bread FOB 12% \$487.49		\$0.00	
							\$487.49	\$1.38

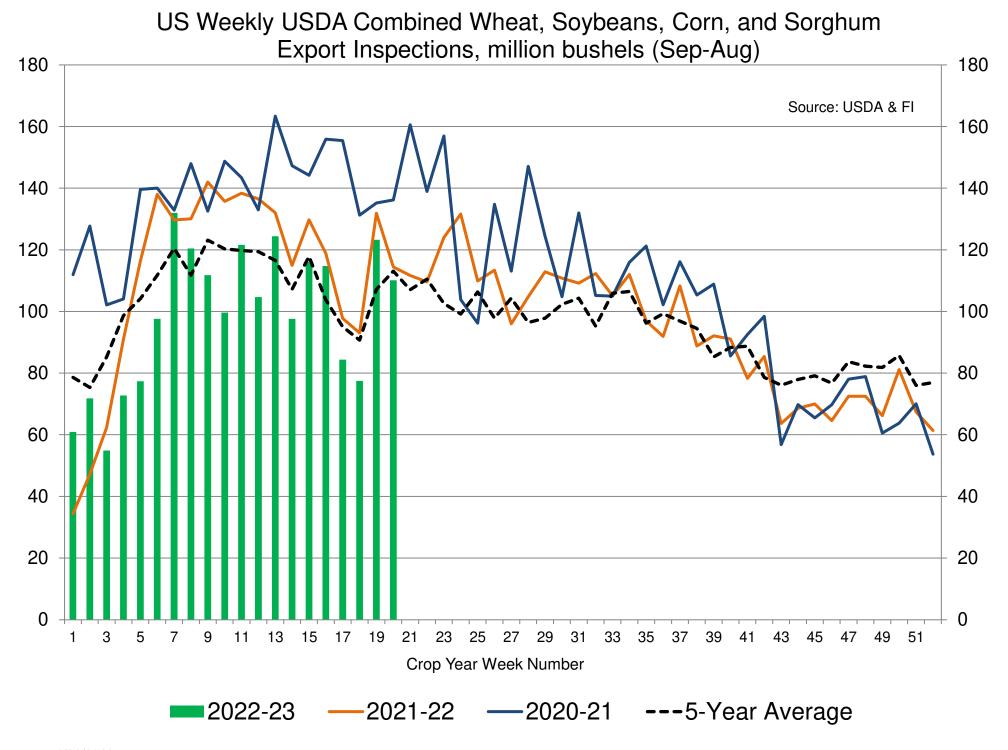
Source: FI, DJ, Reuters & various trade sources

Updated 01/19/23

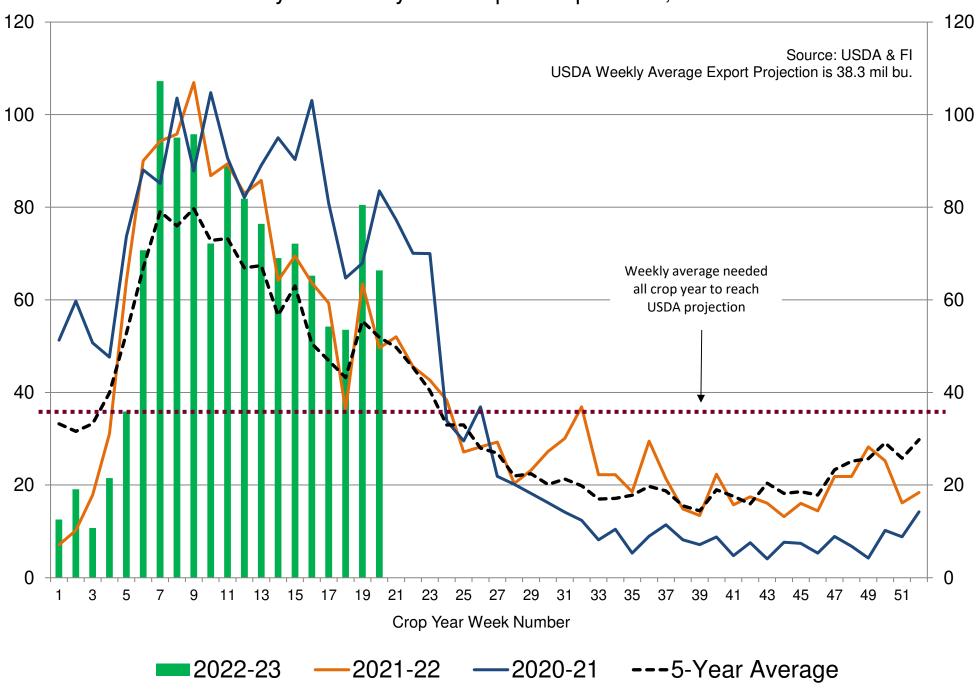
Chicago – March \$7.00 to \$8.00, May \$7.00-\$8.25

KC – March \$7.75-\$9.00, \$7.50-\$9.25

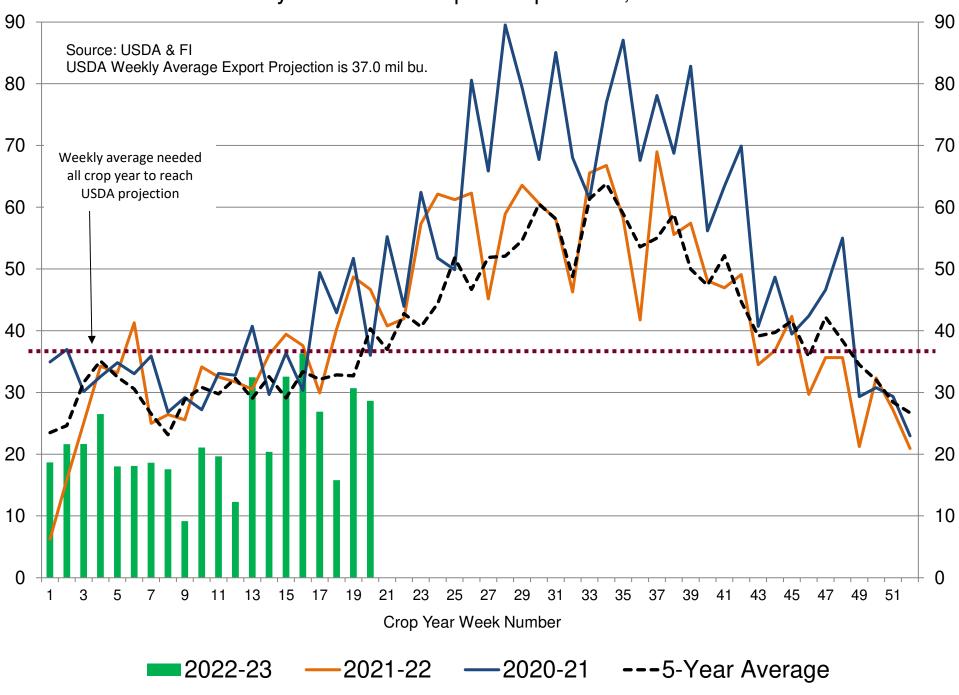
MN – March \$8.75 to \$10.00, \$8.00-\$10.00



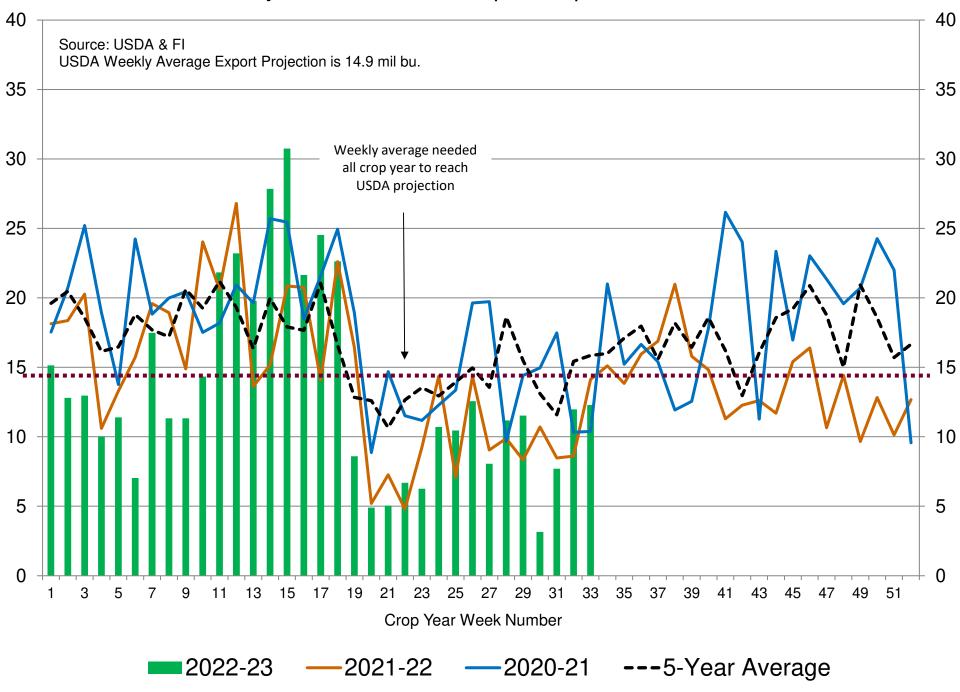
# US Weekly USDA Soybean Export Inspections, million bushels



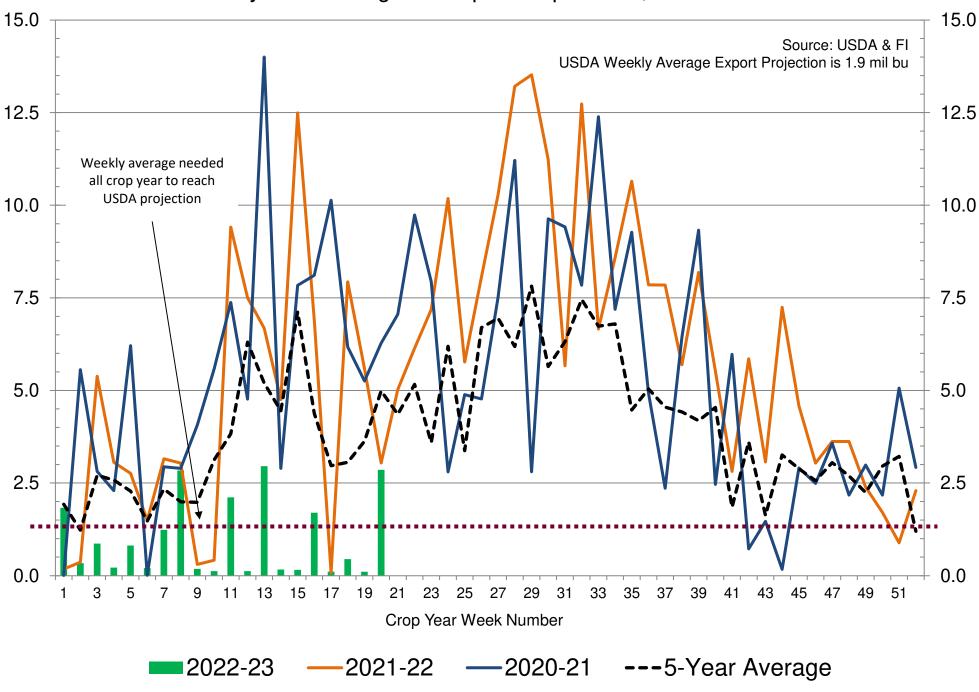
# US Weekly USDA Corn Export Inspections, million bushels



# US Weekly USDA All-Wheat Export Inspections, million bushels



# US Weekly USDA Sorghum Export Inspections, million bushels



# Traditional Daily Estimate of Funds 1/15/23 (Neg)-"Short" Pos-"Long"

	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil						
Actual	271.9	169.1	(42.0)	166.4	59.5						
Accuai	271.5	103.1	(12.0)	100.1	33.3						
18-Jan	(4.0)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(3.0)	2.0						
19-Jan	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)						
20-Jan	(1.0)	(4.0)	3.0	(3.0)	(3.0)						
23-Jan	(10.0)	(9.0)	(9.0)	(2.0)	1.0						
24-Jan											
FI Est. of Futures Only 11/15/22	252.9	147.1	(58.0)	155.4	56.5						
FI Est. Futures & Options	226.0	151.3	(61.7)	154.1	52.9						
Futures only record long	547.7	280.9	86.5	167.5	160.2						
"Traditional Funds"	1/26/2021	11/10/2020	8/7/2018	5/1/2018	11/1/2016						
Futures only record short	(235.0)	(118.3)	(130.0)	(49.5)	(69.8)						
	6/9/2020	4/30/2019	4/25/2017	3/1/2016	9/18/2018						
Futures and options	557.6	270.9	64.8	132.1	159.2						
record net long	1/12/2021	10/6/2020	8/7/2012	5/1/2018	1/1/2016						
record fiet forig	1/12/2021	10/0/2020	8/7/2012	3/1/2018	1/1/2010						
Futures and options	(270.6)	(132.0)	(143.3)	(64.1)	(77.8)						
record net short	4/26/2019	4/30/2019	4/25/2017	3/1/2016	9/18/2018						
Managed Money Da	ilv Estim	ate of Fu	ınds								
managea money ba	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil						
Latest CFTC Fut. Only	198.9	168.4	(64.6)	152.4	50.0						
Latest CFTC F&O	192.1	168.3	(65.1)	150.9	54.0						
201001 0 1 0 1 0 1	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil						
FI Est. Managed Fut. Only	180	146	(81)	141	47						
FI Est. Managed Money F&O	173	146	(81)	140	51						
Index Funds Latest Positions (as of last Tuesday)											
Index Futures & Options	352.3	123.0	96.7	NA	93.7						
Change From Previous Week	(3.5)	1.3	(1.5)	NA	(1.9)						
Source: Reuters, CFTC & FI (FI est. are noted with latest date)											

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